

# Risk factors for BCVI

Le Fort II or III fractures

Base of skull # (including occipital condyle #)

Severe TBI/DAI with GCS <6

C spine fractures with

- cervical vertebral body #
- subluxation
- any C1-3 fracture
- transverse foramen #

Near hanging with anoxic brain injury

Clothesline type injury or seat belt abrasion  
(with significant swelling/pain or altered mental status)